

## Message Text

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ACTION ARA-20

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-07 H-03 INR-11 L-03

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2125

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PINR, PINS, PE

SUBJECT: GOVERNMENT ALLOWS RETURN OF SOME OF ITS OPPONENTS;  
FREES OTHERS

1. SEPT 27 PRESS REPORTS THAT ON OCCASION OF SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF  
REVOLUTION, MILGOV HAS AUTHORIZED RETURN OF FIVE EXILES AND  
RELEASED TWO INDIVIDUALS. NAMES AND BACKGROUND INFORMATION ON  
EACH CASE FOLLOW.

2. LUIS REY DE CASTRO, LA PRENSA JORNALIST, WAS DEPORTED IN  
JANUARY 1973 QTE. FOR HIS COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY COLUMNS. END QTE.  
OFFENDING ARTICLE WAS TAKE-OFF ON POSSIBLE WAYS A NEWSMAN  
COULD MAKE BAD NEWS LOOK GOOD.

3. LUIS FELIPE ANGELL DE LAMA, "SOFOCLETO", A POPULAR HUMORIST,  
WAS DEPORTED IN SEPT 1973 FOR WRITING IN FAVOR OF MILITARY COUP  
THAT OVER-THREW SALVADOR ALLENDE, IMPLYING THAT SAME SHOULD  
HAPPEN IN PERU. SOFOCLETO IS REPUTEDLY A FORMER COMMUNIST WHO IS  
NOW VERY CONSERVATIVE.

4. RAYMUNDO DUHARTE WAS PRESIDENT OF THE SOCIEDAD DE INDUSTRIES,  
LOCAL EQUIVALENT OF OUR NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS.  
HE WAS NOT ALLOWED TO RETURN TO PERU IN NOV 1973, AFTER HE HAD  
CRITICIZED PUBLICLY MILITARY RULE.

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5. MIGUEL ANGEL CUSSIANOVICH VALDERRAMA TOOK ASYLUM IN THE COSTA RICAN EMBASSY IN MARCH 1972. A FORMER ACCION POPULAR LEADER AND MINISTER OF LABOR UNDER BELAUNDE, HE SOUGHT ASYLUM AFTER THE GOVERNMENT CHARGED HIM WITH VIOLATING THE 1969 "FREEDOM OF THE PRESS" STATUTE. HE HAD CRITICIZED MILGOV'S PETROLEUM POLICY. APPARENTLY, HE WAS BARRED FROM RETURNING TO PERU AFTER TAKING ASYLUM.

6. JORGE MARIO ANGELL HOFKEN WAS EXILED IN JAN 1974. A LAWYER, HE WROTE AN ARTICLE IN LA PRENSA ACCUSING MILGOV OF UNCONSTITUTIONAL ACTS.

7. ANGEL AVENDANO FARFAN IS A CUZCO LEFTIST POET WHO WAS JAILED IN CONNECTION WITH THE NOV 1973 RIOTS IN CUZCO, WHICH LED TO THE BURNING OF THE SINAMOS BUILDING.

9. JOSE ANTONIO NIQUE DE LA PUNTE IS REPUTEDLY A FAR LEFTIST, OFT JAILED, SAN MARCOS UNIVERSITY STUDENT LEADER WHO HAS BEEN UNDER DETENTION FOR ABOUT A YEAR.

9. EARLIER, PRESIDENT VELASCO ANNOUNCED THAT DEPORTED MARXIST SOCIOLOGISTS JULIO COTLER AND ANIBAL QUIJANO COULD RETURN. THEY WERE EXILED IN OCT 1973 FOR THEIR CRITICISM OF THE GOVERNMENT IN SOCIEDAD Y POLITICA, A RADICAL QUARTERLY. QUIJANO REPORTEDLY RETURNED TWO WEEKS AGO.

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